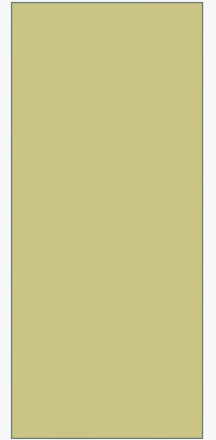


CLASSICAL STUDIES II REVIEW

THE AENEID



FIRST STEP - SUMMARIZE

- Review Books 8, 10, 11, 12 on Shmoop/Lit Charts
- ALSO review your study guides – they were made with a purpose!!!!

STEP 2:

- Website: Use the links!
- Play the videos in the background!
- <http://classicalkrajewski.weebly.com/the-aeneid.html>

HEROISM

- Throughout the poem Aeneas is said to be *pious*...It is not simply a matter of respecting the gods. *Pietas* requires that a man should do what is due and right not only by his gods, but also for his city, his family, his friends and his enemies.
- David West, *Introduction to the Aeneid* (2003)

PIOUS – ROMAN VALUE

- *Pietas* requires that a man should do what is due and right
- City over Self

AENEAS RESPECTS THE GODS

- Listens to Venus & Hector – Fall of Troy
- Brings Gods with him
- Chooses Fate over Self
- Listens to Jupiter (Mercury) and reacts with fear (healthy respect)
- Sacrifices to Juno – obeys Tiber

AENEAS RESPECTS THE CITY

- Tries to save Troy
- Fights valiantly
- Saves the Trojans
- Brings Troy to Latium

AENEAS RESPECTS FAMILY

- Saves father and son
- Tries to save Creusa
- Leaves Carthage for Iulus

AENEAS RESPECTS FRIENDS

- Inspires his men
- 7 stags
- Proper burials
- Funeral games
- Vows to protect Pallas
- Avenges Pallas

AENEAS RESPECTS ENEMIES

- 12 day truce
- Tells Latins he is not their enemy
- Vows to leave if he loses to Turnus
- Vows that men will live as equals
- Almost forgives Turnus

AENEAS THE HERO

- Enters the Underworld a Trojan, emerges a Roman
- Badass warrior!!!!
- Fights alongside/front of his men
- Human – not perfect (Dido)

THE GODS

- Venus and Juno – bickering
- Jupiter – mostly neutral
- Mercury – carries out orders
- Rumor
- Aeolus, Vulcan – bribed
- Neptune, Tiber, nymphs – helpful
- Juturna – follows Juno
- Diana - Camilla

VENUS

- PROTECTIVE of Aeneas and Iulus
- Does not care about Dido
- Doves
- Shield
- Deflects Spears
- Dittany

- Mostly helpful.....??????

JUNO

- Aeolus – storm
 - Dido – distraction
 - Turnus – shame
 - Juturna – uses her
 - Allecto – fury
-
- Sore loser????? Mostly destructive
 - DOES win – Latins will keep name and language

JUPITER

- Mostly neutral
- Does allow Juno to interfere when he sees Venus interfering
- Scales – Turnus and Aeneas

QUOTES

- **“Since there is no end to this discord of yours, this day let each man face his own fortune and set his course by his own hopes.”**
 - Jupiter

QUOTES

- **“Fortune favors the bold.”**
 - Turnus

QUOTES

- **“All life is brief and time once past can never be restored. But the task of the brave man is to enlarge his fame by his actions.”**
 - Jupiter to Hercules

QUOTES

- **“From me...you can learn courage and hard toil. Others will teach you about Fortune.”**
 - Aeneas to Iulus

QUOTES

- **“The Fates are too strong. You must not delay them any longer. Let us go to where God and cruel Fortune call me.”**
 - Turnus accepts Fate

QUOTES

- **“I shall win rich renown today, either for stripping the corpse of the leader of my country’s enemies, or else for a glorious death.”**
 - Pallas before fighting Turnus

QUOTES

- **“Jupiter is the same king to all men.”**
 - Jupiter